LOAN NO. 2000000792

FINANCING AGREEMENT

Ha Giang: Commodity-oriented Poverty Reduction Programme
(CPRP)

between the

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM

and the

INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Signed in Rome, Italy

on 25 November 2014

FINANCING AGREEMENT

Loan Number: 2000000792

Programme Title: Ha Giang: Commodity-oriented Poverty Reduction Programme (the "Programme")

The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (the "Borrower")

and

The International Fund for Agricultural Development (the "Fund" or "IFAD")

(each a "Party" and both of them collectively the "Parties")

hereto hereby agree as follows:

Section A

1. The following documents collectively form this Agreement: this document, the Programme Description and Implementation Arrangements (Schedule 1) and the Allocation Table (Schedule 2).

2. The Fund's General Conditions for Agricultural Development Financing dated 29 April 2009, as may be amended from time to time (the "General Conditions") are annexed to this Agreement, and all provisions thereof shall apply to this Agreement. For the purposes of this Agreement the terms defined in the General Conditions shall have the meanings set forth therein.

3. The Fund shall provide a Loan to the Borrower (the "Financing"), which the Borrower shall use to implement the Programme in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

Section B

1. The amount of the Loan is six million five hundred and forty thousand Special Drawing Rights (6 540 000 SDR).

2. The Loan is provided on highly concessional terms as defined in Section 5.01 (a) of the General Conditions.

3. The Loan Service Payment Currency for the Loan shall be United States dollar (USD).

4. The first day of the applicable Fiscal Year shall be 1 January.

5. The Borrower shall repay the outstanding principal amount of the Loan in 60 equal semi-annual instalments of SDR 109 000 payable on each 15 June and 15 December commencing on 15 December 2024 and ending on 15 June 2054. A service charge shall also be payable on 15 June and 15 December.

6. There shall be a designated account (DA) operated by the Ministry of Finance (MOF) of the Borrower in accordance with Section 4.04 (d) of the General Conditions opened in a bank acceptable to the Fund, for receiving and holding the Loan proceeds in USD. The DA shall be protected against set-off, seizure or attachment on terms and conditions proposed by the Borrower and accepted by the Fund.

7. A Programme Account shall be opened and maintained by the Programme Coordination Unit (PCU) in local currency at the Provincial Treasury of the Programme Area to receive and maintain financing transferred from the DA for eligible expenditures.

8. The Borrower shall cause the Lead Implementing Agency to provide counterpart financing for the Programme in an amount of approximately nine million four hundred and ninety two thousand United States dollars (USD 9 492 000). The counterpart funds shall be channelled into a separate account. The beneficiaries shall provide co-financing contribution in cash or in kind equivalent to approximately four million two hundred and twenty thousand United States dollars (USD 4.22 million).

9. Procurement of goods, works and consulting services financed by the Loan shall be carried out in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's "Procurement Guidelines" approved by the Fund's Executive Board in September 2010, ("The Procurement Guidelines").

Section C

1. The Borrower shall designate the Provincial People's Committee (PPC) of the Ha Giang Province who shall be Lead Implementing Agency responsible for the execution of the Programme.

2. The following are designated as additional Programme Parties:

(a) The line agencies responsible for the implementation of Programme activities such as the Department of Planning and Investment (DPI), the Department of Agriculture and Rural Development (DARD) and the Department of Natural Resources and Environment (DONRE) of the PPC;

(b) The Women's Union of the Ha Giang Province and any other entities responsible for the implementation of the Programme, as identified in this Agreement or in the Programme Implementation Manual (PIM), or as may be agreed upon by the Borrower and the Fund.

3. The Programme Completion Date shall be the fifth anniversary of the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

Section D

The Financing will be administered and the Programme supervised by the Fund.

Section E

1. The following is designated as additional ground for suspension of this Agreement: The PIM referred to in paragraph 8, Section II. C of Schedule 1 hereto, or any provision thereof, has been waived, suspended, terminated, amended or otherwise modified without the prior consent of the Fund, and the Fund has determined that such waiver, suspension, termination, amendment or modification has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Programme.

2. The following are designated as additional general conditions precedent to withdrawal:

(a) The PCU shall have been duly established;

(b) A draft PIM shall have been prepared by the PCU and the Fund has given its non-objection;

(c) The Programme Steering Committee (PSC) shall have been duly established;

(d) The Programme Director and Chief Financial Officer/Chief Accountant of the PCU shall have been duly appointed; and

(e) The DA shall have been duly opened and the authorized signatories shall have been submitted to the Fund.

3. No disbursement shall be made in respect of expenditures under the Category III (Credit, Guaranteed Funds) until the draft memorandum of understanding with the Women's Union of the Ha Giang Province referred to in paragraph 6 (c), Section II. B of Schedule 1 hereto has been sent to the Fund and the Fund has provided its non-objection.

4. This Agreement is subject to ratification by the Borrower.

5. The following are the designated representatives and addresses to be used for any communication related to this Agreement:

For the Borrower:

Minister for Finance
Ministry of Finance
of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam
28, Tran Hung Dao Street
Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi
Socialist Republic of Viet Nam

Copy to:

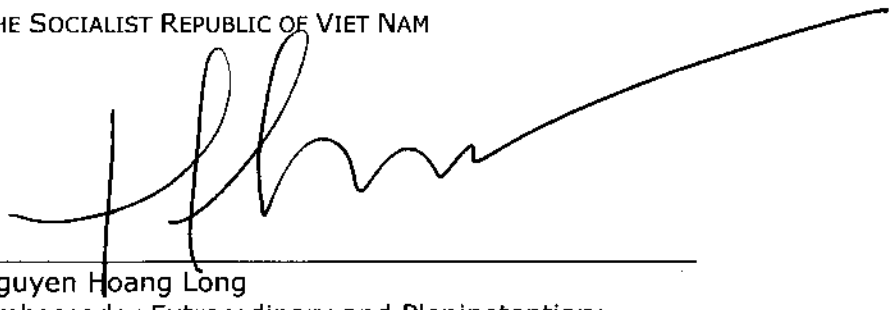
Provincial People's Committee of Ha Giang Province
Ha Giang Province
Socialist Republic of Viet Nam

For the Fund:

The President
International Fund for Agricultural development
Via Paolo di Dono, 44
00142 Rome, Italy

This Agreement, dated 25 November 2014, has been prepared in the English language in six (6) original copies, three (3) for the Fund and three (3) for the Borrower.

THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM



Nguyen Hoang Long
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary
of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam to Italy

INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT



Kanayo F. Nwanze
President

Schedule 1

Programme Description and Implementation Arrangements

I. Programme Description

1. ***Target Population.*** The Programme shall benefit rural poor households with land and labour, including household enterprises; unskilled employed rural people; rural people lacking production land and key farmers who have the skills to promote commercial agricultural production. Women and female-headed and ethnic minority households shall be prioritised for Programme investments. The Programme shall be carried out in the thirty (30) communes of the following districts of the Province of Ha Giang: Bắc Quang, Hoàng Su Phì, Quang Bình, Vị Xuyên and Xín Mần (the "Programme Area").

2. ***Goal.*** The goal of the Programme is the achievement of sustainable improved income and reduced vulnerability of rural poor households in targeted Ha Giang communes.

3. ***Objectives.*** The objective of the Programme is to strengthen targeted private agricultural enterprises and farm households to collaborate in a profitable and sustainably pro-poor, climate adapted, market oriented new Provincial rural economy.

4. ***Components.*** The Programme shall consist of the three following Components.

4.1. Component 1 - Planning for sustainable market-led development

The objective of this Component is to support the Provincial socio-economic development planning to become holistic, participatory, climate adapted and market oriented. It shall be achieved through the following three sub-components:

Sub-component 1.1. - Commodity-based investment planning institutionalized

This sub-component foresees the capacity-building, through a mix of theoretical and case-based training, of the DARD to conduct financial and economic analysis of commodity and associated value-chains in the Programme Area. This may include institutional reform within DARD to ensure sustainable technical support to agro-industry value chains. This shall result in a range of PPC approved commodity investment plans for integration into the commune and district planning framework.

Sub-component 1.2. – Market-oriented socio-economic development planning (MOSEDP) processes supporting private sector investment at Commune level implemented

The activities under this sub-component are as follows:

(a) Strengthening of the public sector market economy skills through training and capacity-building of government officials. Training will also be provided on group organization and leadership, participatory planning and results based management including monitoring and evaluation.

(b) Implementation of MOSEDP through a participatory process for establishing pro-poor, market oriented commune plans. The Programme shall assist the DPI and other relevant agencies in the roll out of MOSEDP in the Programme Area and subsequently throughout the Province.

(c) Piloting of community based climate change adaptation and disaster risk management planning through a village-based programme of climate vulnerability and capacity, gender and power analysis and participatory scenario development. The planning shall adapt existing methodologies to build community and institutional capacity to undertake community based climate change adaptation and disaster risk management planning in the Programme Area.

Sub-component 1.3. - Climate adapted technology tested and developed

Activities under this sub-component include:

(a) The implementation of an adaptive research programme that will: (i) establish an end user reference/stakeholder group to identify adaptive needs and evaluate adaptive technologies, analyse agricultural, livestock and forestry systems; (ii) develop financial models; (iii) plan a climate-smart adaptive research program; and (iv) review and publicize the results.

(b) The development of a participatory action research process to monitor, evaluate and promote appropriate endogenous adaptation responses practiced by farmers and test and promote, at community level, resilience building measures identified by communities.

(c) Conduct adaptive research into the inclusion of forage production into farming systems and land stabilization activities.

4.2. **Component 2 - Building pro-poor commodity investment**

The objective of this Component is to increase public and private investments in sustainable, profitable commodity production and value addition. This Component shall be achieved through the following three sub-components.

Sub-component 2.1. - Community development co-financed

This sub-component includes the following activities that will be fully integrated into the equivalent National Target Program on New Rural Development (NTP-NRD) programmes:

(a) *Community infrastructure.* The Programme shall co-finance public infrastructure investments that provide public good benefits essential to targeted commodity chain development and/or climate change or disaster proofing. This activity will be integrated into the NTP-NRD agriculture infrastructure investment process, the funding for which will be a government contribution to the Programme. Public good infrastructure investment schemes shall be identified and approved in accordance with selection criteria defined in the PIM.

(b) *Establishment of common interest groups.* The Programme shall on a competitive basis and according to selection and eligibility criteria defined in the PIM, co-finance innovative investment in sustainable, climate-adapted, commodity-based production systems by eligible common interest groups of farmer members, collaborative groups or farmers' cooperatives. The Programme shall also finance farm/business management training to common interest groups and established savings and credit groups (SCGs) members selected in accordance with the criteria set forth in the PIM.

Sub-component 2.2. - Rural financial services enhanced

The objective of this sub-component is to support the establishment and capitalization of new savings-driven women's SCGs in the Programme Area in accordance with the criteria defined in the PIM. Activities under this sub-component include:

(a) The development of Women's Unions' capacities through the provision of a support package to the Women's Union for the establishment of, initially, a Women's Development Support Fund (WDSF), and eventually, a microfinance institution in accordance with domestic laws.

(b) The Programme shall support Provincial agro-finance workshops to bring key local and regional financiers, agro-enterprises, donors, and producers' representatives together to share information on various types of financing options for commodity chain participants in the Province.

(c) The Programme shall support the DONRE for the finalization of forest land red books to poor and near poor households.

Sub-component 2.3. - Public-Private Partnership (P-PP) implemented

This sub-component foresees the following activities:

(a) Establishment of a P-PP Facility supported by the Programme through the provision of co-financing for the purchase of supporting services for the planned commodity chain investment in accordance with eligibility and selection criteria defined in the PIM.

(b) The Programme will finance staff training and technical advisory services to farmer supplier on a cost sharing basis as well as business management training to existing and potential agribusiness entrepreneurs in the Programme Area.

4.3. **Component 3 - Programme Management**

The Programme shall support the establishment of a PCU at Provincial level as well as the organization and management structure as outlined in Section II below.

II. Implementation Arrangements

A. Organization and Management

1. *Lead Programme Agency*

1.1. The Borrower shall act through the PPC of the Ha Giang Province who shall be responsible for the execution of the Programme.

2. *Programme Steering Committee (PSC)*

2.1. *Establishment and composition.* A PSC shall be established in the Province of Ha Giang by the PPC. The PSC shall include Directors or Vice-Directors of concerned line-departments and chairpersons of Women's Union, Farmers' Unions and Entrepreneurs Unions. It shall be chaired by the Chairman or Vice-Chairman of the PPC.

2.2. *Responsibilities.* The PSC shall be responsible for the strategic management of the Programme, the approval of the PIM and annual work plan and budget as well as other decisions related to the Programme coordination, orientation and mobilization of resources. The PSC shall meet at least once a year and as often as required and the PCU Programme Director shall act as secretary of the PSC.

3. *Programme Coordination Unit (PCU)*

3.1. *Establishment.* A PCU shall be established in the Province of Ha Giang by the PPC. The PCU shall assist the PSC in the coordination of the Provincial agencies and in the management of financial resources. The PCU shall report directly to the PSC and act as an advisory body to the PPC and act as secretariat of the PSC.

3.2. *Composition.* The PCU shall include a Programme Director who shall have the authority to sign contracts and other agreements, a Deputy Director, and a Chief Financial Officer/Chief Accountant. Qualified staff shall be selected according to the Borrower's applicable procedures acceptable to the Fund. Termination of the contract of the Programme Director and his/her replacement shall be subject to the Fund's non-objection.

3.3. *Responsibilities.* The PCU shall be responsible for the following tasks:

(a) Ensure coherence of the Programme approaches and strategies as well as the coordination and synergy amongst Programme Parties;

(b) Mobilize resources;

(c) The procurement and contracting for Programme activities;

(d) Financial reporting and preparation of annual work plans and budget inclusive of the procurement plan;

(e) Preparation of the PIM;

(f) Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) system and other functions of the operational and financial management of the Programme;

(g) Management of the P-PP Facility in accordance with the criteria defined in the PIM;

(h) Approval of the community infrastructure proposals in accordance with the criteria defined in the PIM; and

(i) Knowledge-sharing and policy development interventions in collaboration with co-implementing agencies.

4. *Programme management at District, Commune and Village levels.* At the District level, the chairperson of the District People's Committee will be responsible for coordination of the Programme activities and integration with the organization structures and mandates of the line agencies and mass organizations at the District level in accordance with the criteria defined in the PIM. At Commune level the Commune People's Committee shall be accountable for the Programme implementation at the Commune level and at Village level, the Programme shall be implemented through Village Development Boards.

B. Implementation of Components

5. Component 1 - Planning for sustainable market-led development

5.1. The activities in relation to the planning for sustainable market-led development shall be implemented by the respective line agencies, DPI and DARD, DONRE supported by the PCU, private or public academic/training institutions and national and international expertise where necessary. Technical experts and service providers shall be contracted in accordance with this Agreement. The PCU shall implement the knowledge and dissemination activities. In all cases the PCU shall enter into a Memorandum of Understanding with the respective line agencies outlining roles, responsibilities and deliverables prior to implementation.

5.2. MOSEDP activities shall be implemented at Village, Commune and District levels by respectively, Village Development Boards, Commune People's Committee and District People's Committee as well as and private enterprises. The Climate adapted technology sub-component shall be implemented through an inter-departmental technical advisory group established at Provincial level.

6. Component 2 - Building pro-poor commodity investment

(a) Community infrastructure investments proposals shall be selected by Village Development Boards and communes in the Programme Area and shall be incorporated in the annual commune MOSEDP with the support of the PCU, district line agencies and technical assistance if required. In accordance with the modalities described in the PIM, the PCU shall approve each proposal including the procurement method. The proposal shall be carried out through the procurement of service providers and community participation.

(b) The establishment of common interest groups eligible for co-financing will be implemented by Commune and District level entities adequately supported by the PCU staff and in accordance with procedures outlined in the PIM. The Value Chain development Officer at District level shall support the common interest groups and be responsible for the implementation of competitive co-financing in the district.

(c) The implementation responsibility for the establishment of new SCGs, the transformation of SCGs into a WDSF and social fund and the associated institutional strengthening shall rest with the Women's Unions with the support of technical assistance under the overall direction of the PCU. The PCU shall enter into a Memorandum of Understanding with the Women's Union at Provincial level in the form specified in the PIM. The Memorandum of Understanding shall specify, inter alia, the channelling of Programme funds, the terms and conditions applicable to the financing operations including the access to financial support for the transformation of SCGs networks into registered sustainable microfinance institutions. The Women's Union shall be responsible for the on-lending of Programme funds allocated to this activity to the new established SCGs and shall manage the revolving funds resulting from these financial operations.

(d) The Provincial agro-finance workshops shall be organized by the PCU.

(e) The PCU shall have the responsibility to implement the P-PP activities in accordance with the criteria to be defined in the PIM. Each proposal shall be accompanied with an acceptable business model and financial -analysis. Selected P-PP proposals shall be approved by the PSC and PPC. Investment above a certain threshold to be defined the PIM, shall be subject to non-objection by the Fund. The PCU shall enter into a co-financing P-PP agreement with each eligible beneficiary in accordance with the small grant model agreement contained in the PIM. Training activities foreseen under the P-PP sub-component shall be implemented by technical experts and service providers contracted in accordance with this Agreement.

C. Additional Implementation Arrangements

7. *Programme reviews*. The Borrower, the PPC and the Fund shall jointly conduct the following reviews: a comprehensive mid-term review during the third Programme Year and a Programme Completion Review. The Terms of Reference and time of the reviews shall be agreed by all parties.

8. *Programme Implementation Manual (PIM)*. The PSC shall request the PCU to prepare a consolidated draft PIM acceptable to the Fund. The PIM may be amended or otherwise modified from time to time only with the prior consent of the Fund. The draft PIM shall include, among other things:

(a) Terms of Reference and implementation responsibilities of Programme staff, consultants and other service providers;

(b) A model Memorandum of Understanding to be concluded with each Programme Party such as the Women's Union and the Commune People's Committee which shall provide inter alia; the role and implementation responsibilities of the Programme Party, the channelling of Programme funds and the reporting of information related to the implementation of the Programme activities;

(c) The eligibility and selection criteria for the proposals to be financed under the infrastructure investment development under sub-component 2.1 and a competitive small grants manual which shall form an integral part of the PIM;

(d) The eligibility and selection criteria for the establishment of common interest groups under sub-component 2.1;

(e) The eligibility and selection criteria as well as the operational modalities of the P-PP Facility;

(f) Programme operational, financial and procurement procedures, an accounting software for bookkeeping and reporting, participatory planning, implementation and monitoring procedures; and

(g) M&E system and procedures.

9. *Approval and Adoption*. The PSC shall cause the PCU to forward the draft PIM to the Fund for comments and non-objection. The PSC shall adopt the PIM, substantially in the form approved by the Fund, and the PSC shall promptly provide copies thereof to the Fund.

Schedule 2

Allocation Table

1. *Allocation of Loan Proceeds.* (a) The Table below sets forth the Categories of Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Loan and the allocation of the amounts of the Loan to each Category and the percentages of expenditures for items to be financed in each Category:

Category	Loan Amount Allocated (expressed in SDR)	Percentage of total expenditures
I. Works	1 430 000	100% net of taxes and government and beneficiaries contributions
II. Goods, Services and Inputs	2 660 000	100% net of taxes and government contribution
III. Credit, Guaranteed Funds	270 000	100% net of taxes
IV. Grants and Subsidies	650 000	100% net of taxes and government contribution
V. Operating Costs	880 000	100% net of taxes
Unallocated	650 000	
TOTAL	**6 540 000**	

(b) The terms used in the Table above are defined as follows:

"Works" under Category I, shall mean eligible expenditures incurred related to the community infrastructure development activities under sub-component 2.1.

"Goods, Services and Inputs" under Category II, shall mean eligible expenditures incurred related to:

(i) red book allocation, 30% of which shall be financed by IFAD and 70% from the Government;

(ii) equipment materials, consultancy service, training, technical assistance and other research and studies except for land allocation, which will be financed 100% net of taxes by IFAD;

(iii) five (5) double-cabin (4x4) vehicles for district field Programme support; two (2) four-wheel drive vehicle (one for the Provincial Women's Union and one for the PCU).

"Credit, Guaranteed Funds" under Category III, shall mean eligible expenditures incurred related to microcredit support to SCGs under sub-component 2.2.

"Grants and Subsidies" under Category IV, shall mean eligible expenditures incurred related to:

(i) common interest groups activities under sub-component 2.1. The beneficiaries' contribution will be in kind, cash or credit;

(ii) P-PP Facility established under sub-component 2.3. IFAD co-financing up to 49% of total cost with the remaining investment which shall be contributed by the beneficiaries' business.

"Operating Costs" under Category V, shall mean eligible expenditures incurred for operating and maintenance costs in relation to the Programme such as unities, vehicle maintenance, office supplies, audit fees, field allowances and transportation which will be financed by IFAD 100% net of taxes.

GENERAL CONDITIONS FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCING

(as amended September 2010[1])

ARTICLE I - APPLICATION

SECTION 1.01. Application of General Conditions.

(a) These General Conditions apply to all Financing Agreements (as such term is defined in Section 2.01). They apply to other agreements only if an agreement expressly so provides.

(b) If a particular provision of these General Conditions does not apply to an Agreement, the Agreement must provide explicitly that it does not apply.

ARTICLE II - DEFINITIONS

SECTION 2.01. General Definitions.

The following terms have the following meanings wherever used in these General Conditions:

"Agreement" means a Financing Agreement or other agreement subject to these General Conditions.

"Annual Workplan and Budget" or "AWPB" means the annual workplan and budget for carrying out a Project during a particular Project Year, which includes the Procurement Plan.

"Borrower" means the party designated as such in an Agreement.

"Coercive practice" means impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party.

"Collusive practice" means an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including influencing improperly the actions of another party.

"Cooperating Institution" means an institution designated as such in a Financing Agreement as responsible for the administration of the Financing and/or the supervision of the implementation of the Project.

"Cooperation Agreement" means an agreement or agreements between the Fund and a Cooperating Institution by which a Cooperating Institution agrees to act as such.

"Corrupt practice" means offering, giving, receiving or soliciting, directly or indirectly, anything of value to improperly influence the actions of another party.

"Currency" of a State or a territory means the currency that is legal tender for the payment of public and private debts in such State or territory.

"Eligible Expenditure" means an expenditure that complies with Section 4.08.

"Euro" or "EUR" mean the currency of the European Monetary Union.

"Financing" means a Loan, a Grant, or a combination thereof.

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[1] These General Conditions for Agricultural Development Financing were adopted by IFAD's Executive Board on 29 April 2009. Sections 2.01, 4.08(a) and 5.01 were amended by decision of the Executive Board on 17 September 2010. These General Conditions, as amended, apply to all Financing Agreements for projects and programmes approved by the Executive Board during and subsequent to its ninety-seventh session in September 2009.

"Financing Agreement" means a Project Financing Agreement or Programme Financing Agreement, pursuant to which the Fund agrees to extend Financing to the Borrower/Recipient.

"Financing Closing Date" means the date on which the right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan Account and/or Grant Account ends, which is six (6) months after the Project Completion Date or such later date as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower/Recipient.

"Fiscal Year" means the twelve-month period designated as such in an Agreement.

"Fraudulent practice" means any action or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation.

"Freely convertible currency" means any currency so designated by the Fund at any time.

"Fund" means the International Fund for Agricultural Development.

"Grant" means a grant extended to a Recipient pursuant to a Financing Agreement or other Agreement.

"Grant Account" means the account in the books of the Fund opened in the name of the Recipient to which the amount of the Grant is credited.

"Guarantee Agreement" means an agreement between a Member State and the Fund by which such Member State guarantees the performance of another Agreement.

"Guarantor" means any Member State designated as such in a Guarantee Agreement.

"IFAD Procurement Guidelines" means the Procurement Guidelines approved by the Fund's Executive Board in December 2004 (for Financing approved by the Fund's Executive Board prior to September 2010) or the Project Procurement Guidelines approved by the Fund's Executive Board in September 2010 (for Financing approved by the Fund's Executive Board after September 2010) as such guidelines may be amended by the Fund.[2]

"IFAD Reference Interest Rate" means the rate determined periodically by the Fund as its reference rate for the computation of interest on its Loans.

"Lead Project Agency" means the entity designated as such in an Agreement, which has overall responsibility for the execution of a Project.

"Loan" means a loan extended by the Fund to the Borrower pursuant to a Financing Agreement.

"Loan Account" means the account in the books of the Fund opened in the name of the Borrower to which the amount of a Loan is credited.

"Loan Service Payment" means any payment required or permitted to be made by the Borrower or the Guarantor to the Fund under a Financing Agreement, including (but not limited to) any payment of the principal of, or interest or service charge on any Loan.

"Loan Service Payment Currency" means the freely convertible currency defined as such in a Financing Agreement.

"Member State" means any Member State of the Fund.

"Pound sterling" or "GBP" means the currency of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

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[2] Amended September 2010.

"Procurement Plan" means the Borrower/Recipient's Procurement Plan covering the initial eighteen (18) month period of Project implementation, as the same shall be updated to cover succeeding twelve (12) month periods.

"Project" means the agricultural development project or programme described in an Agreement and financed, in whole or in part, by the Financing.

"Project Account" means an account for Project operations as described in Section 7.02(b).

"Project Agreement" means any agreement between the Fund and any Project Party relating to the implementation of all or any part of a Project.

"Project Completion Date" means the date specified in an Agreement on which the implementation of the Project is to be completed, or such later date as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower/Recipient.

"Project Implementation Period" means the period during which the Project is to be carried out, beginning on the date of entry into force of the Agreement and ending on the Project Completion Date.

"Project Member State" means the Member State in which the Project is carried out.

"Project Party" means each entity responsible for the implementation of the Project or any part thereof. The term "Project Party" includes (but is not limited to) the Lead Project Agency and any entity designated as a Project Party in an Agreement.

"Project Year" means (i) the period beginning on the date of entry into force of an Agreement and ending on the last day of the then-current Fiscal Year, and (ii) each period thereafter beginning on the first day of the Fiscal Year and ending on the last day thereof, provided, however, that if the date of entry into force of the Agreement falls after the midpoint of the Fiscal Year, Project Year 1 shall continue through the following Fiscal Year.

"Recipient" means the party designated as such in an Agreement.

"SDR Equivalent" means, with respect to any amount expressed in any currency at the time of determination, the equivalent of such amount in SDR, as determined by the Fund in accordance with Article 5.2(b) of the *Agreement Establishing IFAD*.

"Special Drawing Rights" or "SDR" mean special drawing rights as valued from time to time by the International Monetary Fund in accordance with its Articles of Agreement.

"Subsidiary Agreement" means any agreement or arrangement by which (i) the whole or part of the proceeds of the Financing are made available to a Project Party and/or (ii) a Project Party undertakes to carry out the Project, in whole or in part.

"Target Population" means the group of people intended to benefit from a Project.

"Taxes" means all imposts, levies, fees, tariffs and duties of any kind imposed, levied, collected, withheld or assessed by or in the territory of the Project Member State at any time.

"US dollar" or "USD" means the currency of the United States of America.

"Value Date" means, in respect of any withdrawal from the Loan Account, the date on which such withdrawal is deemed made in accordance with Section 4.06 and, in respect of any Loan Service Payment, the date on which such Loan Service Payment is deemed made in accordance with Section 5.04.

"Yen" or "JPY" means the currency of Japan.

SECTION 2.02. Use of Terms.

As used in these General Conditions and any Agreement, except as the context otherwise requires, terms in the singular include the plural, terms in the plural include the singular, and masculine pronouns include the feminine.

SECTION 2.03. References and Headings.

Unless otherwise indicated, references in these General Conditions to Articles or Sections refer to Articles or Sections of these General Conditions. The headings of the Articles and Sections and in the Table of Contents of these General Conditions are given for convenience of reference only and do not form an integral part of these General Conditions.

ARTICLE III - THE COOPERATING INSTITUTION

SECTION 3.01. Appointment of the Cooperating Institution.

A Financing Agreement may provide that a Cooperating Institution will be appointed to administer the Financing and supervise the Project.

SECTION 3.02. Responsibilities of the Cooperating Institution.

If appointed, the Cooperating Institution shall be responsible for:

(a) facilitating Project implementation by assisting the Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties in interpreting and complying with the Financing Agreement;

(b) reviewing the Borrower/Recipient's withdrawal applications to determine the amounts which the Borrower/Recipient is entitled to withdraw from the Loan and/or Grant Account;

(c) reviewing and approving on a no-objection basis the procurement of goods, civil works and services for the Project financed by the Financing;

(d) monitoring compliance with the Financing Agreement, bringing any substantial non-compliance to the attention of the Fund and recommending remedies therefor; and

(e) carrying out such other functions to administer the Financing and supervise the Project as may be set forth in the Cooperation Agreement.

SECTION 3.03. Cooperation Agreement.

If a Cooperating Institution is appointed, the Fund shall enter into a Cooperation Agreement with the Cooperating Institution setting forth the terms and conditions of its appointment.

SECTION 3.04. Actions by the Cooperating Institution.

Any action by the Cooperating Institution in accordance with a Cooperation Agreement shall be regarded and treated by the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor and the Project Parties as an action taken by the Fund.

SECTION 3.05. Cooperation by the Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties.

The Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor and the Project Parties shall take all necessary or appropriate steps to enable the Cooperating Institution to carry out its responsibilities smoothly and effectively.

ARTICLE IV - LOAN ACCOUNT AND WITHDRAWALS

SECTION 4.01. Loan and Grant Accounts.

Upon the entry into force of a Financing Agreement, the Fund shall open a Loan Account and/or a Grant Account in the name of the Borrower/Recipient and credit the principal amounts of the Loan and the Grant respectively thereto.

SECTION 4.02. Withdrawals from the Loan and Grant Accounts.

(a) Between the date of entry into force of the Agreement and the Financing Closing Date, the Borrower/Recipient may request withdrawals from the Loan Account and/or Grant Account of amounts paid or to be paid for Eligible Expenditures. The Fund shall notify the Borrower/Recipient of the minimum amount for withdrawals.

(b) No withdrawal shall be made from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts until the first AWPB has been approved by the Fund and the Fund has determined that all other conditions specified in the Financing Agreement as additional general conditions precedent to withdrawal have been fulfilled. The Financing Agreement may also establish additional specific conditions precedent to withdrawal applicable to particular categories or activities. Withdrawals to meet the costs of starting up the Project may be made from the date of entry into force of the Agreement, subject to any limits established in the Financing Agreement.

SECTION 4.03. Special Commitments.

Upon the Borrower/Recipient's request, the Fund may agree to make an irrevocable commitment to pay amounts necessary to guarantee a Letter of Credit used to finance Eligible Expenditures (a "Special Commitment") on such terms and conditions as the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund may agree.

SECTION 4.04. Applications for Withdrawal, or Special Commitment.

(a) When the Borrower/Recipient wishes to request a withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts or a Special Commitment, the Borrower/Recipient shall deliver to the Fund an application in the form specified therefor by the Fund, together with such documents and other evidence in support of such application as the Fund shall reasonably request.

(b) The Borrower/Recipient shall furnish to the Fund satisfactory evidence of the authority of the person or persons authorised to sign such applications and the authenticated specimen signature of each such person.

(c) Each such application, and the accompanying documents and other evidence, must be sufficient to satisfy the Fund that the Borrower/Recipient is entitled to such withdrawal or Special Commitment.

(d) If the Borrower/Recipient requests a withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts for amounts to be paid thereafter for Eligible Expenditures, the Fund may, before transferring such amount to the Borrower/Recipient, require that the Borrower/Recipient provide evidence satisfactory to the Fund showing that previous withdrawals have been properly spent for Eligible Expenditures. The Fund may place reasonable limits on the amount that the Borrower/Recipient may withdraw in advance or the overall balance of such advance withdrawals, and may require that such amounts be held in a freely convertible currency and/or be held in an account designated for that purpose in a bank acceptable to the Fund.

SECTION 4.05. Transfer by the Fund.

Upon receipt of an authenticated and satisfactory application for withdrawal from the Borrower/Recipient, the Fund shall transfer to the account specified by the Borrower/Recipient the amount specified therein.

SECTION 4.06. Value Dates of Withdrawals.

A withdrawal shall be deemed made as of the day on which the relevant financial institution debits the account of the Fund chosen for the purpose of disbursing such withdrawal.

SECTION 4.07. Allocations and Reallocations of Financing Proceeds.

(a) A Financing Agreement may allocate the amount of the Financing to categories of Eligible Expenditures and specify the percentages of such Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing.

(b) The Fund shall monitor the uses of the Financing in order to determine when the allocation to a category has been depleted or is about to be depleted.

(c) If the Fund determines that the amount of the Financing allocated in the Financing Agreement to a category of Eligible Expenditures is or will be insufficient, the Fund may, by notice to the Borrower/Recipient:

(i) reallocate to such category amounts of the Financing allocated to another category to the extent required to meet the estimated shortfall; and/or

(ii) if such reallocation will not fully meet the estimated shortfall, reduce the percentage of such Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing.

SECTION 4.08. Eligible Expenditures.[3]

(a) The Financing shall be used exclusively to finance expenditures meeting each of the following eligibility requirements:

(i) The expenditure shall meet the reasonable cost of goods, works and services required for the Project and covered by the relevant AWPB and procured in conformity with the Fund's Procurement Guidelines.

(ii) The expenditure shall be incurred during the Project Implementation Period, except that expenditures to meet the costs of winding up the Project may be incurred after the Project Completion Date and before the Financing Closing Date.

(iii) The expenditure shall be incurred by a Project Party.

(iv) If the Agreement allocates the amount of the Financing to categories of Eligible Expenditures and specifies the percentages of such Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing, the expenditure must relate to a category whose allocation has not been depleted, and shall be eligible only up to the percentage applicable to such category.

(v) The expenditure shall be otherwise eligible in accordance with the terms of the Financing Agreement.

(b) The Fund may from time to time exclude certain types of expenditure from eligibility.

(c) Any payment prohibited by a decision of the United Nations Security Council taken under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, shall not be eligible for financing by the Financing.

(d) Any payments to a person or an entity, or for any goods, works or services, if making or receiving such payment constitutes a coercive, collusive, corrupt or fraudulent practice by any representative of the Borrower/Recipient or any Project Party, shall not be eligible for financing by the Financing.

SECTION 4.09. Refund of Withdrawals.

[3] Amended September 2010.

If the Fund determines that any amount withdrawn from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts was not used for the purposes indicated or will not be needed thereafter to finance Eligible Expenditures, the Borrower/Recipient shall promptly refund such amount to the Fund upon instruction by the Fund. Except as the Fund shall otherwise agree, such refund shall be made in the currency used by the Fund to disburse such withdrawal. The Fund shall credit the Loan and/or Grant Accounts by the SDR Equivalent of the amount so refunded.

ARTICLE V - LOAN SERVICE PAYMENTS

SECTION 5.01. Lending Terms.[4]

Loans provided by the Fund shall be given on highly concessional, intermediate or ordinary terms, as specified in the Financing Agreement:

(a) Highly Concessional Terms: Loans granted on highly concessional terms shall be free of interest but bear a service charge of three fourths of one per cent (0.75%) per annum payable semi-annually in the Loan Service Payment Currency, and shall have a maturity period of forty (40) years, including a grace period of ten (10) years starting from the date of approval of the Loan by the Fund's Executive Board.

(b) Hardened Terms: Loans granted on hardened terms shall be free of interest but bear a service charge of three fourths of one per cent (0.75%) per annum payable semi-annually in the Loan Service Payment Currency, and shall have a maturity period of twenty (20) years, including a grace period of ten (10) years starting from the date of approval of the Loan by the Fund's Executive Board.

(c) Intermediate Terms: Loans granted on intermediate terms shall be subject to interest on the principal amount of the Loan outstanding at a rate of one half of the IFAD Reference Interest Rate payable semi-annually in the Loan Service Payment Currency, and shall have a maturity period of twenty (20) years, including a grace period of five (5) years starting from the date that the Fund has determined that all general conditions precedent to withdrawal have been fulfilled in accordance with section 4.02(b).

(d) Ordinary Terms: Loans granted on ordinary terms shall be subject to interest on the principal amount of the Loan outstanding at a rate equal to the IFAD Reference Interest Rate, payable semi-annually in the Loan Service Payment Currency, and shall have a maturity period of fifteen (15) to eighteen (18) years, including a grace period of three (3) years starting from the date that the Fund has determined that all general conditions precedent to withdrawal have been fulfilled in accordance with section 4.02(b).

(e) Interest and service charge shall accrue on the outstanding principal amount of the Loan and shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months. The Fund shall provide the Borrower with a statement of interest and service charge due at least four (4) weeks prior to the date upon which payment is to be made.

(f) The Fund shall publish the IFAD Reference Interest Rate applicable in each interest period.

(g) During the grace period, interest and service charge shall accrue on the outstanding principal amount of the Loan and shall be payable semi-annually, but no payments of principal shall be due.

SECTION 5.02. Repayments and Prepayments of Principal.

(a) The Borrower shall repay the aggregate principal amount of the Loan withdrawn from the Loan Account in semi-annual instalments, calculated over the maturity period minus the grace period. The Fund shall inform the Borrower of the dates and amounts of the payments as soon as possible after the start of the period of maturity of the Loan.

[4] Amended September 2010.

(b) The Borrower shall have the right to prepay all or any part of the principal amount of the Loan, provided that the Borrower pays all accrued and unpaid interest and service charges on the amount to be prepaid which are due as of the prepayment date. All prepayments shall be credited first against any outstanding interest and service charge and then against the remaining Loan instalments.

(c) Any partial cancellation of the Loan shall be applied pro rata to any remaining payment instalments of the principal amount of the Loan. The Fund shall notify the Borrower of such application, specifying the dates and amounts of the remaining instalments after giving effect thereto.

SECTION 5.03. Manner and Place of Payment.

All Loan Service Payments shall be paid to such account or accounts in such bank or other financial institution as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower.

SECTION 5.04. Value Dates of Loan Service Payments.

Loan Service Payments shall be deemed made as of the day on which the relevant financial institution credits the account of the Fund designated therefor.

ARTICLE VI - CURRENCY PROVISIONS

SECTION 6.01. Currencies for Withdrawals.

(a) Withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be made in the respective currencies in which expenditures to be financed out of the proceeds of the Financing have been paid or are payable, or in such currency or currencies as the Fund may select.

(b) The Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be debited by the SDR Equivalent of the amount withdrawn determined as of the value date of withdrawal. If the currency of withdrawal has been purchased by the Fund with another currency, the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be debited by the SDR Equivalent of the amount of such other currency.

SECTION 6.02. Loan Service Payment Currency.

All Loan Service Payments shall be made in the Loan Service Payment Currency specified in the Financing Agreement. The amount of any Loan Service Payment shall be the equivalent in Loan Service Payment Currency, as of the due date, of the SDR amount of such Loan Service Payment, as determined by the Fund in accordance with Article 5, Section 2(b) of the *Agreement Establishing IFAD*.

SECTION 6.03. Valuation of Currencies.

Whenever it is necessary to determine the value of one currency in terms of another, the Fund shall determine such value in accordance with Article 5, Section 2(b) of the *Agreement Establishing IFAD*.

ARTICLE VII - IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROJECT

SECTION 7.01. Project Implementation.

(a) The Borrower and each of the Project Parties shall carry out the Project:

(i) with due diligence and efficiency;

(ii) in conformity with appropriate administrative, engineering, financial, economic, operational, environmental and agricultural development practices (including rural development practices) and good governance;

(iii) in accordance with plans, design standards, specifications, procurement and work schedules and construction methods agreed by the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund;

(iv) in accordance with the provisions of the relevant Agreement, the AWPBs, and the Procurement Plan;

(v) in accordance with the policies, criteria and regulations relating to agricultural development financing laid down from time to time by the Governing Council and Executive Board of the Fund; and

(vi) so as to ensure the sustainability of its achievements over time.

(b) (i) Projects shall be implemented on the basis of an Annual Workplan and Budget (AWPB). The Lead Project Agency shall prepare a draft Project AWPB for each Project based, to the extent appropriate, on the draft AWPBs prepared by the various Project Parties. Each draft Project AWPB shall include, among other things, a detailed description of planned Project activities during the coming Project Year, a Procurement Plan, and the sources and uses of funds.

(ii) Before each Project Year, the Lead Project Agency shall, if required, submit the draft Project AWPB to the oversight body designated by the Borrower/Recipient for its review. When so reviewed, the Lead Project Agency shall submit the draft Project AWPB to the Fund for comments no later than sixty (60) days before the beginning of the relevant Project Year. If the Fund does not comment on the draft Project AWPB within thirty (30) days of receipt, the AWPB shall be deemed acceptable to the Fund.

(iii) The Lead Project Agency shall adopt the Project AWPB in the form accepted by the Fund.

(iv) The Lead Project Agency may propose adjustments in the Project AWPB during the relevant Project Year, which shall become effective after acceptance by the Fund.

SECTION 7.02. Availability of Financing Proceeds.

(a) The Borrower/Recipient shall make the proceeds of the Financing available to the Project Parties upon terms and conditions specified in the Financing Agreement or otherwise approved by the Fund for the purpose of carrying out the Project.

(b) The Financing Agreement may provide that the Borrower/Recipient open and maintain one or more Project Accounts for Project operations in a bank acceptable to the Fund, and shall identify the Project Party responsible for operating such account or accounts. The operation of such accounts, unless otherwise specified in the Financing Agreement, shall be performed in accordance with the applicable rules and regulations of the Project Party responsible therefor.

SECTION 7.03. Availability of Additional Resources.

(a) In addition to the proceeds of the Financing, the Borrower/Recipient shall make available to the Project Parties such funds, facilities, services and other resources as may be required to carry out the Project in accordance with Section 7.01.

(b) In addition to the proceeds of the Financing, the Financing Agreement may provide that the Borrower/Recipient shall make available to the Project Parties during the Project Implementation Period counterpart funds from its own resources in accordance with its customary national procedures for development assistance.

SECTION 7.04. Coordination of Activities.

In order to ensure that the Project is carried out in accordance with Section 7.01, the Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the relevant activities of its ministries, departments and agencies, and

those of each Project Party, are conducted and coordinated in accordance with sound administrative policies and procedures.

SECTION 7.05. Procurement.

(a) Procurement of goods, works and services financed by the Financing shall be carried out in accordance with the provisions of the Borrower/Recipient's procurement regulations, to the extent such are consistent with the IFAD Procurement Guidelines. Each Procurement Plan shall identify procedures which must be implemented by the Borrower/Recipient in order to ensure consistency with the IFAD Procurement Guidelines.

(b) By notice to the Borrower/ Recipient, the Fund may require that all bidding documents and contracts for procurement of goods, works and services financed by the Financing include provisions requiring bidders, suppliers, contractors, sub-contractors and consultants to:

(i) allow full inspection by the Fund of all bid documentation and related records;

(ii) maintain all documents and records related to the bid or contract for three years after completion of the bid or contract; and

(iii) cooperate with agents or representatives of the Fund carrying out an audit or investigation.

SECTION 7.06. Use of Goods and Services.

All goods, services and buildings financed by the Financing shall be used exclusively for the purposes of the Project.

SECTION 7.07. Maintenance.

The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that all facilities and civil works used in connection with the Project shall at all times be properly operated and maintained and that all necessary repairs of such facilities shall be made promptly as needed.

SECTION 7.08. Insurance.

(a) The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall insure all goods and buildings used in the Project against such risks and in such amounts as shall be consistent with sound commercial practice.

(b) The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall insure the goods imported for the Project which are financed by the Financing against hazards incident to the acquisition, transportation and delivery thereof to the place of use or installation in accordance with sound commercial practice.

SECTION 7.09. Subsidiary Agreements.

(a) The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that no Project Party shall enter into any Subsidiary Agreement, or consent to any modification thereof, inconsistent with the Financing Agreement or the Project Agreement.

(b) The Borrower/Recipient and each Project Party shall exercise its rights under any Subsidiary Agreement to which it is party to ensure that the interests of the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund are fully protected and the Project is carried out in accordance with Section 7.01.

(c) No provision of any Subsidiary Agreement to which the Borrower/Recipient is a party shall be assigned, waived, suspended, abrogated, amended or otherwise modified without the prior consent of the Fund.

(d) The Borrower/Recipient shall bear any foreign exchange risk under any Subsidiary Agreement to which it is party, unless otherwise agreed by the Fund.

SECTION 7.10. Performance of the Agreements.

(a) The Borrower/Recipient shall be fully responsible to the Fund for the due and timely performance of all obligations ascribed to it, the Lead Project Agency and all other Project Parties under any Agreement. To the extent any Project Party enjoys legal personality separate from the Borrower/Recipient, any reference to an obligation of such Project Party in an Agreement shall be deemed an obligation of the Borrower/Recipient to ensure that such Project Party performs such obligation. The acceptance by any Project Party of any obligation ascribed to it in an Agreement shall not affect the responsibilities and obligations of the Borrower/Recipient.

(b) The Borrower/Recipient shall take all necessary or appropriate action within its powers to enable and assist the Lead Project Agency and any other Project Party to perform its obligations under an Agreement. The Borrower/Recipient shall not take, and shall not permit any third party to take, any action that would interfere with such performance.

SECTION 7.11. Key Project Personnel.

The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall appoint the Project Director and all other key Project personnel in the manner specified in the Agreement or otherwise approved by the Fund. All key Project personnel shall have qualifications and experience specified in the Agreement or otherwise approved by the Fund. The Borrower/Recipient shall exercise best efforts to ensure continuity in key Project personnel throughout the Project Implementation Period. The Borrower/ Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall insure key Project personnel against health and accident risks to the extent consistent with sound commercial practice or its customary practice in respect of its national civil service, whichever is appropriate.

SECTION 7.12. Project Parties.

Each Project Party shall, as required to carry out the Project in accordance with Section 7.01:

(a) promptly take all necessary or appropriate action to maintain its corporate existence and to acquire, maintain and renew its rights, properties, powers, privileges and franchises;

(b) employ competent and experienced management and personnel;

(c) operate, maintain and replace its plant, equipment and other properties; and

(d) not sell, lease or otherwise dispose of any of the Project's assets, except in the normal course of business or as agreed by the Fund.

SECTION 7.13. Allocation of Project Resources.

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall ensure that the resources and benefits of the Project, to the fullest extent practicable, are allocated among the Target Population using gender disaggregated methods.

SECTION 7.14. Environmental Factors.

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that the Project is carried out with due diligence in regard to environmental factors and in conformity with national environmental laws and any international treaties to which the Project Member State may be party. In particular, the Project Parties shall maintain appropriate pest management practices under the Project and, to that end, shall comply with the principles of the International Code of Conduct on the Distribution and Use of Pesticides of the Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations (FAO), as amended, and ensure that pesticides procured under the Project do not include any pesticide formulation which would be classified as Extremely Hazardous (Class Ia) or Highly Hazardous (Class Ib) according to *The WHO Recommended Classification of Pesticides by Hazard*, as amended.

SECTION 7.15. Relending Rates.

During the Project Implementation Period, the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund shall periodically review the interest rates applicable to any credits extended to members of the Target Population which are financed (directly or indirectly) by the Financing. These reviews shall be conducted jointly with the objective of reaching or maintaining positive interest rates over time. The Borrower/Recipient shall take any appropriate measures, consistent with its policies and the Fund's policies, to achieve that objective. Among such measures, the Borrower/Recipient and each Project Party extending such credits shall endeavour to minimise its costs. For purposes of this Section, the term "positive interest rate" means, in respect of any credit extended by any Project Party, an interest rate which, after giving effect to inflation, permits such Project Party to recover its costs and achieve sustainability.

SECTION 7.16. Project Completion.

The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the Project Parties complete the implementation of the Project by the Project Completion Date. The Fund and the Borrower/Recipient shall agree on the disposition of the assets of the Project upon its completion.

ARTICLE VIII - IMPLEMENTATION REPORTING AND INFORMATION

SECTION 8.01. Implementation Records.

The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the Project Parties maintain records and documents adequate to reflect their operations in implementing the Project (including, but not limited to, copies or originals of all correspondence, minutes of meetings and all documents relating to procurement) until the Project Completion Date, and shall retain such records and documents for at least ten (10) years thereafter.

SECTION 8.02. Monitoring of Project Implementation.

The Lead Project Agency shall:

(a) establish and thereafter maintain an appropriate information management system in accordance with the Fund's *Guide for Project Monitoring and Evaluation* with which it shall continuously monitor the Project;

(b) during the Project Implementation Period, gather all data and other relevant information (including any and all information requested by the Fund) necessary to monitor the progress of the implementation of the Project and the achievement of its objectives; and

(c) during the Project Implementation Period and for at least ten (10) years thereafter, adequately store such information, and, promptly upon request, make such information available to the Fund and its representatives and agents.

SECTION 8.03. Progress Report and Mid-Term Reviews.

(a) The Lead Project Agency, or other party so designated in the relevant Agreement, shall furnish to the Fund periodic progress reports on the Project, in such form and substance as the Fund shall reasonably request. At a minimum, such reports shall address (i) quantitative and qualitative progress made in implementing the Project and achieving its objectives, (ii) problems encountered during the reporting period, (iii) steps taken or proposed to be taken to remedy these problems, and (iv) the proposed programme of activities and the progress expected during the following reporting period.

(b) If specified in an Agreement, the Lead Project Agency and the Fund shall jointly carry out a review of Project implementation no later than the midpoint of the Project Implementation Period (the "Mid-Term Review") based on terms of reference prepared by the Lead Project Agency and approved by the Fund. Among other things, the Mid-Term Review shall consider the achievement of Project objectives and the constraints thereon, and recommend such reorientation as may be required to achieve such objectives and remove such constraints.

(c) The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the recommendations resulting from the Mid-Term Review are implemented within the specified time therefor and to the satisfaction of the Fund. Such recommendations may result in modifications to the Agreement or cancellation of the Financing.

SECTION 8.04. Completion Report.

As promptly as possible after the Project Completion Date but in any event no later than the Financing Closing Date, the Borrower/Recipient shall furnish to the Fund a report on the overall implementation of the Project, in such form and substance as may be specified in the Financing Agreement or as the Fund shall reasonably request. At a minimum, such report shall address (i) the costs and benefits of the Project, (ii) the achievement of its objectives, (iii) the performance by the Borrower/Recipient, the Project Parties, the Fund of their respective obligations under the Agreement and (iv) lessons learned from the foregoing.

SECTION 8.05. Plans and Schedules.

The Project Parties shall furnish to the Fund promptly upon their preparation, such plans, design standards, reports, contract documents, specifications and schedules relating to the Project, and any material modifications subsequently made therein.

SECTION 8.06. Other Implementation Reports and Information.

In addition to the reports and information required by the foregoing provisions of this Article:

(a) The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly furnish to the Fund such other reports and information as the Fund shall reasonably request on any matter relating to the Project or any Project Party.

(b) The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly inform the Fund of any condition that interferes with, or threatens to interfere with, the implementation of the Project or the achievement of its objectives. In particular, the Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly notify the Fund of any allegations of fraud and/or corruption that are received in relation to any of the Project activities.

ARTICLE IX - FINANCIAL REPORTING AND INFORMATION

SECTION 9.01. Financial Records.

The Project Parties shall maintain separate accounts and records in accordance with consistently maintained appropriate accounting practices adequate to reflect the operations, resources and expenditures related to the Project until the Financing Closing Date, and shall retain such accounts and records for at least ten (10) years thereafter.

SECTION 9.02. Financial Statements.

The Borrower/Recipient shall deliver to the Fund detailed financial statements of the operations, resources and expenditures related to the Project for each Fiscal Year prepared in accordance with standards and procedures acceptable to the Fund and deliver such financial statements to the Fund within four (4) months of the end of each Fiscal Year.

SECTION 9.03. Audit of Accounts.

The Borrower/Recipient shall:

(a) each Fiscal Year, have the accounts relating to the Project audited in accordance with auditing standards acceptable to the Fund and the Fund's *Guidelines on Project Audits (for Borrowers' Use)* by independent auditors acceptable to the Fund;

(b) within six (6) months of the end of each Fiscal Year, furnish to the Fund a certified copy of the audit report. The Borrower/Recipient shall submit to the Fund the reply to the management letter of the auditors within one month of receipt thereof;

(c) if the Borrower/Recipient does not timely furnish any required audit report in satisfactory form and the Fund determines that the Borrower/Recipient is unlikely to do so within a reasonable period, the Fund may engage independent auditors of its choice to audit the accounts relating to the Project. The Fund may finance the cost of such audit by withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts.

SECTION 9.04. Other Financial Reports and Information.

In addition to the reports and information required by the foregoing provisions of this Article:

(a) The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly furnish to the Fund such other reports and information as the Fund shall reasonably request on any financial matter relating to the Financing or the Project or any Project Party.

(b) The Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor shall promptly inform the Fund of any condition that interferes with, or threatens to interfere with, the maintenance of Loan Service Payments.

(c) The Project Member State shall promptly furnish to the Fund all information that the Fund may reasonably request with respect to financial and economic conditions in its territory, including its balance of payments and its external debt.

ARTICLE X - COOPERATION

SECTION 10.01. Cooperation, Generally.

The Fund, the Cooperating Institution and each Project Party shall cooperate fully to ensure that the objectives of the Project are achieved.

SECTION 10.02. Exchange of Views.

The Fund, the Borrower/Recipient and the Lead Project Agency shall, from time to time at the request of any one of them, exchange views on the Project, the Financing, or any Project Party.

SECTION 10.03. Visits, Inspections and Enquiries.

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall enable agents and representatives of the Fund from time to time to:

(a) visit and inspect the Project, including any and all sites, works, equipment and other goods used for Project-related purposes;

(b) examine the originals and take copies of any data, accounts, records and documents relevant to the Financing, the Project, or any Project Party; and

(c) visit, communicate with and make enquiries of all Project personnel and any staff member of any Project Party.

SECTION 10.04. Audits Initiated by the Fund.

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall permit auditors designated by the Fund to audit the records and accounts relating to the Project. The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall cooperate fully with any such audit and accord the auditors the full rights and privileges of agents or representatives of the Fund under Section 10.03. With the exception of audits carried out in accordance with Section 9.03(c), the Fund shall bear the cost of such audits.

SECTION 10.05. Evaluations of the Project.

(a) The Borrower/Recipient and each Project Party shall facilitate all evaluations and reviews of the Project that the Fund may carry out during the Project Implementation Period and for ten (10) years thereafter.

(b) As used in this Section, the term "facilitate", in addition to full compliance with Articles VIII, IX and this Article X in respect of such evaluations and reviews, includes providing timely logistical support by making available Project personnel and equipment and promptly taking such other action as the Fund may request in connection with such evaluations and reviews, but does not include incurring out-of-pocket expenses.

SECTION 10.06. Country Portfolio Reviews.

The Project Member State shall permit the agents and representatives of the Fund, in consultation with the Project Member State, to enter its territory from time to time to exchange views with such persons, visit such sites, and examine such data, records and documents as the Fund may reasonably request in order to carry out a general review of all projects and programmes financed, in whole or in part, by the Fund in its territory and all financing extended by the Fund to the Project Member State. The Project Member State shall ensure that all concerned parties cooperate fully in such review.

ARTICLE XI - TAXATION

SECTION 11.01. Taxation.

(a) The Financing and all Loan Service Payments shall be exempt from all Taxes, and all Loan Service Payments shall be made free and clear of Taxes.

(b) The Agreement shall be exempt from any Taxes on signature, delivery or registration.

(c) The use of any proceeds of the Financing to pay for Taxes is subject to the Fund's policy of requiring economy and efficiency in the use of its Financing. Therefore, if the Fund at any time determines that the amount of any such Tax is excessive, discriminatory or otherwise unreasonable, the Fund may, by notice to the Borrower/Recipient, reduce the percentages of Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing which are specified in the Financing Agreement.

SECTION 11.02. Tax Refunds.

If the Fund determines at any time that any amount of Financing proceeds have been used to pay Taxes that it has determined to be excessive, discriminatory or otherwise unreasonable, it may require the Borrower/Recipient, by written notice, to refund such amount promptly to the Fund. Upon receipt thereof, the Fund shall credit the Loan and/or Grant Accounts in the amount of such refund.

ARTICLE XII - REMEDIES OF THE FUND

SECTION 12.01. Suspension by the Fund.

(a) Whenever any of the following events has occurred and is continuing, the Fund may suspend, in whole or in part, the right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts:

(i) The Borrower has failed to make any Loan Service Payment when due, whether or not the Guarantor or any other third party has made such Loan Service Payment.

(ii) The Borrower/Recipient has failed to make any payment due under any other Financing Agreement, Guarantee Agreement, or other financial obligation of any kind of the Borrower/Recipient to the Fund, whether or not any third party has made such payment.

(iii) The Guarantor has failed to make any Loan Service Payment when due.

(iv) The Guarantor has failed to make any payment due under any other Financing or Guarantee Agreement between the Guarantor and the Fund, or other financial obligation of any kind of the Guarantor to the Fund.

(v) The Fund has determined that the Project has failed to fulfil, or is unlikely to fulfil in a timely manner, its purposes as stated in the Agreement.

(vi) The Fund has determined that a situation has arisen which may make it improbable that the Project can be successfully carried out or that any Project Party will be able to perform any of its obligations under any Agreement.

(vii) The Project Member State has been suspended from membership in the Fund or ceased to be a Member State; or the Project Member State has delivered a notice of its intention to withdraw from the Fund.

(viii) Any representation made by the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor, or any Project Party in any Agreement, or any statement furnished in connection therewith and relied upon by the Fund in making the Financing, is incorrect or misleading in any material respect.

(ix) If the Borrower/Recipient is not a Member State, the Fund has determined that any material adverse change in the condition of the Borrower/Recipient has occurred.

(x) Either the Borrower/Recipient or the Guarantor has been unable to pay its debts generally as they come due.

(xi) Any competent authority has taken action for the dissolution of the Lead Project Agency or suspension of its operations.

(xii) Any competent authority has taken action for the dissolution of any Project Party (other than the Lead Project Agency) or suspension of its operations, and the Fund has determined that such dissolution or suspension is likely to have a material adverse effect on the Project.

(xiii) The Borrower/Recipient has failed to make any funds, facilities, services and other resources available to the Project Parties in accordance with Sections 7.02 or 7.03.

(xiv) The Fund has not received any audit report or other document referred to in Article VIII (Implementation Reporting and Information) or Article IX (Financial Reporting and Information) within the time prescribed therefor in the Agreements, or the audit report is not fully satisfactory to the Fund, or the Borrower/Recipient or any other Project Party has otherwise failed to perform its obligations under Article VIII or IX.

(xv) The Lead Project Agency or any other Project Party has failed to perform any of its obligations under a Project Agreement.

(xvi) The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency has failed to perform any of its obligations under any Subsidiary Agreement.

(xvii) Any Project Party (other than the Lead Project Agency) has failed to perform any of its obligations under any Subsidiary Agreement, and the Fund has determined that such failure has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project.

(xviii) Any Subsidiary Agreement or any provision thereof has been assigned, waived, suspended, terminated, amended or otherwise modified without the prior consent of the

Fund, and the Fund has determined that such assignment, waiver, suspension, termination, amendment or modification has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project.

(xix) The Fund has suspended, in whole or in part, the right of the Borrower/Recipient or the Guarantor to request or make withdrawals under any other Agreement with the Fund.

(xx) The Borrower/Recipient or any Project Party has failed to perform any other obligation under the Financing Agreement or any other Agreement.

(xxi) The Fund determines that any amount of the Financing has been used to finance an expenditure other than an Eligible Expenditure.

(xxii) The Fund, after consultation with the Borrower/Recipient, has determined that the material benefits of the Project are not adequately reaching the Target Population, or are benefiting persons other than the Target Population to the detriment of the Target Population.

(xxiii) The Borrower/Recipient has defaulted in the performance of any Special Covenant set forth in the relevant Agreement, and such default has continued unremedied for a period of thirty (30) days, and the Fund has determined that such default has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project.

(xxiv) The Fund has given notice to the Borrower/Recipient that credible allegations of coercive, collusive, corrupt or fraudulent practices in connection with the Project have come to the attention of the Fund, and the Borrower/Recipient has failed to take timely and appropriate action to address the matters to the satisfaction of the Fund.

(xxv) Procurement has not been or is not being carried out in accordance with the IFAD Procurement Guidelines.

(xxvi) Upon the occurrence or non-occurrence, as the case may be, of any event specified in the relevant Agreement as an additional ground for suspension.

Such suspension shall become effective upon dispatch of notice by the Fund to the Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor. Such suspension shall continue until the Fund has notified the Borrower/Recipient that the Borrower/Recipient's right to request withdrawals has been restored in whole or in part.

(b) If the audit report required by Section 9.03 has not been submitted to the Fund within six (6) months of the date on which it is due, the right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be suspended.

SECTION 12.02. Cancellation by the Fund.

(a) If any of the following events has occurred, the Fund may cancel in whole or in part the remaining amounts in the Loan and/or Grant Accounts:

(i) The right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts has been suspended under Section 12.01 with respect to any amount of the Financing for a continuous period of at least thirty (30) days.

(ii) The Fund determines after consultation with the Borrower/Recipient that any amount of the Financing will not be required to finance the Project.

(iii) After consultation with the Borrower/Recipient, the Fund determines that coercive, collusive, corrupt or fraudulent practices were engaged in by representatives of the Borrower/Recipient or any Project Party in respect of any expenditures incurred during the procurement or the carrying out of any contract financed by the Financing, and that the Borrower/Recipient has failed to take timely and appropriate action to remedy the situation.

(iv) The Fund has determined that any amount of the Financing has been used to finance an expenditure other than an Eligible Expenditure and the Borrower/Recipient has failed to promptly refund such amount to the Fund upon the Fund's instructions.

(v) The Fund has received any notice from the Guarantor terminating its obligations under the Guarantee Agreement.

(vi) The Mid-Term Review has recommended that the Project be terminated.

(vii) Upon the occurrence or non-occurrence, as the case may be, of any event specified in the relevant Financing Agreement as an additional ground for cancellation.

Such cancellation shall be effective upon dispatch of notice to the Borrower/Recipient.

(b) Any amounts remaining in the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be cancelled on the Financing Closing Date, except for any unwithdrawn balances of applications for withdrawal received by the Financing Closing Date and any amounts subject to undischarged Special Commitments, which shall be cancelled upon the full discharge of such Special Commitments.

SECTION 12.03. Cancellation by the Borrower/Recipient.

After consultation with the Fund and with the concurrence of the Guarantor, the Borrower/Recipient may by notice to the Fund cancel any unwithdrawn amount of the Financing, except for amounts subject to Special Commitment. Such cancellation shall become effective upon acknowledgement thereof by the Fund.

SECTION 12.04. Applicability of Cancellation or Suspension.

(a) No cancellation or suspension shall apply to amounts subject to any Special Commitment made by the Fund, unless such Special Commitment expressly provides otherwise.

(b) Except as expressly provided in this Article, all provisions of the Financing Agreement shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding any cancellation or suspension.

SECTION 12.05. Acceleration of Maturity.

If at any time any of the following events has occurred, at any subsequent time during the continuance thereof, the Fund may declare the principal amount of the Loan then outstanding, together with all accrued interest and other charges thereon, to be immediately due and payable:

(a) any event specified in paragraphs (v) through (xii), inclusive, of Section 12.01 has occurred;

(b) the Fund has declared the principal of any other loan to the Borrower/Recipient or the Guarantor then outstanding to be immediately due and payable;

(c) any event specified in paragraphs (i) through (iv), inclusive, of Section 12.01 has occurred and continues for a period of thirty (30) days;

(d) any event specified in paragraphs (xiii) though (xxvi), inclusive, of Section 12.01 has occurred and continues for a period of sixty (60) days after notice thereof has been given by the Fund to the Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor; or

(e) any other event specified in the Financing Agreement for the purposes of this Section has occurred and has continued for the period, if any, specified in the Financing Agreement.

Such declaration shall be effective upon dispatch of notice to the Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor, whereupon such principal, interest and other charges shall become due and payable immediately.

SECTION 12.06. Other Remedies.

The remedies of the Fund set forth in this Article shall not limit or otherwise prejudice any rights or remedies available to the Fund otherwise.

ARTICLE XIII - ENTRY INTO FORCE AND TERMINATION

SECTION 13.01. Entry into Force.

An Agreement or amendment thereto shall enter into force on the date when both the Fund and the Borrower/Recipient have signed it, unless the Agreement states that it is subject to ratification, in which case the Agreement shall enter into force on the date the Fund receives an instrument of ratification.

SECTION 13.02. Termination before Withdrawal.

The Fund may terminate the Agreement and all rights and obligations of the parties thereunder if:

(a) before the date of first withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts, any event of suspension specified in Section 12.01 has occurred; or

(b) before the date of first withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts, the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor or any other Project Party has taken any action inconsistent with the object and purpose of any Agreement.

SECTION 13.03. Termination upon Full Performance.

An Agreement and all obligations of the parties thereunder shall terminate when the entire principal amount of the Loan withdrawn from the Loan Account and all interest and other charges which shall have accrued on the Loan have been paid and when all other obligations of the Parties have been fully performed, or when agreed by the Parties.

ARTICLE XIV - ENFORCEABILITY AND RELATED MATTERS

SECTION 14.01. Enforceability.

The Agreement and the rights and obligations of the parties thereunder shall be valid and enforceable in accordance with their terms, regardless of any law to the contrary in the territory of the Project Member State.

SECTION 14.02. Failure to Exercise Rights.

No delay in exercising, or failure to exercise, any right, power or remedy of any party under an Agreement shall impair any such right, power or remedy, or be construed as a waiver thereof. No action or omission of any party in respect of any default under an Agreement shall impair any right, power or remedy of such party in respect of any subsequent default.

SECTION 14.03. Rights and Remedies Cumulative.

The rights and remedies of any party under an Agreement are cumulative and (except as otherwise expressly provided) not exclusive of any right or remedies that such party would otherwise have.

SECTION 14.04. Arbitration.

(a) The parties to an Agreement shall endeavour to settle through amicable means any controversy between them in respect of such Agreement.

(b) Failing the settlement of a controversy through amicable means, the controversy shall be submitted to arbitration for settlement. The parties to the arbitration shall be the parties to the Agreement in controversy, except that the Guarantor may intervene or be interpleaded in any controversy that may affect its rights or obligations under the Guarantee Agreement.

(c) The Arbitral Tribunal shall consist of a single arbitrator appointed by agreement of the parties or, if they do not agree within three (3) months after proceedings are instituted under paragraph (d) below, by the President of the International Court of Justice or, failing appointment by him, by the Secretary-General of the United Nations. If the arbitrator shall resign, die or become unable to act, a successor arbitrator shall have all the powers and duties of such original arbitrator.

(d) An arbitration proceedings may be instituted under this Section upon notice by the party instituting such proceedings to the other party or parties. Such notice shall contain a statement setting forth the nature of the controversy or claim to be submitted to arbitration.

(e) The arbitration proceedings shall take place at such time and place as shall be fixed by the arbitrator.

(f) Subject to the provisions of this Section and except if the parties shall otherwise agree, the arbitrator shall decide all questions relating to his competence and shall determine the procedure for the arbitration proceedings.

(g) The arbitrator shall afford to all parties a fair hearing and shall render his award in writing. Such award may be rendered by default. A signed counterpart of the award shall be transmitted to each party. Any such award rendered in accordance with the provisions of this Section shall be final and binding upon the parties. Each party shall abide by and comply with any such award rendered by the arbitrator in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

(h) The parties shall fix the amount of the remuneration of the arbitrator and such other persons as shall be required for the conduct of the arbitration proceedings. If the parties shall not agree on such amount before the arbitration proceedings begin, the arbitrator shall fix such amount as shall be reasonable under the circumstances. Each party shall defray its own expenses in the arbitration proceedings. The costs of the arbitrator shall be divided between and borne equally by the Fund on the one side and the other parties on the other side. Any question concerning the division of the arbitrator's costs among the parties or the procedure for payment of such costs shall be determined by the arbitrator.

(i) The provisions for arbitration set forth in this Section shall be instead of any other procedure for the settlement of controversies between the parties, and any claim by either party against the other party arising thereunder.

(j) If the award has not been complied with within thirty (30) days after the counterparts of the award have been delivered to the parties, any party may enter judgement upon, or institute a proceeding to enforce, the award in any court of competent jurisdiction against any other party. Such party may enforce such judgement by execution or may pursue any other appropriate remedy against such other party for the enforcement of the award.

(k) Service of any notice or process in connection with any proceeding under this Section or (to the extent that such remedy shall be available) in connection with any proceeding to enforce any award rendered pursuant to this Section may be made in the manner provided in Section 15.01. The parties may waive any and all other requirements for the service of any such notice or process.

ARTICLE XV - MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

SECTION 15.01. Communications.

All notices, requests and other communications given or made under an Agreement shall be in writing. Except as otherwise expressly provided in the Agreement, any such notice, request or other communication shall be deemed duly given or made when delivered by hand, mail, telegram, cable,

facsimile or email to the party to which it is given or made at such party's address specified in the particular Agreement, or at such other address as such party may designate by notice to the other parties thereto.

SECTION 15.02. Language of Reporting.

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall deliver all reports and information to the Fund in the language of the Agreement, or in any other language agreed by the Parties.

SECTION 15.03. Authority to Take Action.

The representative or agent so designated in any Agreement, or another person duly authorized in writing by such representative or agent, may take any action and sign any document in connection with such Agreement on behalf of such party.

SECTION 15.04. Evidence of Authority.

Upon request by the Fund, the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor and any Project Party shall furnish to the Fund sufficient evidence of the authority of the person or persons referred to in Section 15.03, and the authenticated specimen signature of each such person.

SECTION 15.05. Modifications of the Agreement.

The parties may agree from time to time to modify the terms and conditions of an Agreement (including, but not limited to, the terms and conditions of these General Conditions as applied thereto) or the application of the Agreement. Any amendment to an Agreement shall enter into force in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.01 hereof, unless the parties agree otherwise.

SECTION 15.06. Change of Entity or Representative.

If a party wishes to appoint any successor to, reassigns the responsibilities of, or changes the designation or address of any of the entities specified in an Agreement, such party shall give notice thereof to the other parties. Upon acceptance by the other parties, such new entity shall constitute the entity fully responsible for carrying out the functions assigned to its predecessor under the Agreement.

SECTION 15.07. Signature of the Agreement.

The signature of an Agreement by a party shall constitute the expression of such party's consent to be bound thereby, subject only to any ratification or authorisation required by a rule of internal law of fundamental importance and disclosed to the other party in writing before such signature.